

APPENDIX A
Number of Engines per Boat
(From EEA Report)

Type	Length	Percent of Category	Number of Engines
INBOARDS	0 - 16 feet	100	1
	16 - 26 feet	100	1
	26 - 40 feet	32	1
		68	2
	40 - 65 feet	100	2
	> 65 feet	100	2
OUTBOARDS	0 - 16 feet	100	1
	16 - 26 feet	90	1
		10	2
	26 - 40 feet	90	2
		10	3
	40 - 65 feet	*	*
INBOARD/ OUTBOARD	> 65 feet	*	*
	0 - 16 feet	100	1
	16 - 26 feet	50	1
		50	2
	26 - 40 feet	20	1
		80	2
SAIL AUXILIARY INBOARD	40 - 65 feet	5	2
		95	3
	> 65 feet	100	3
	0 - 16 feet	100	1
	16 - 26 feet	100	1
	26 - 40 feet	100	1
	40 - 65 feet	99	1
		1	2
	> 65 feet	98	1
		2	2

* These two classes were determined to be barge-type vessels or house-boats, vessels with limited usage levels. Consequently, they were excluded from this study.

APPENDIX B
Growth Factors for Pleasure Craft

Equipment Type	Fuel/ Cycle	Calendar Year																				
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Vessels w/Outboard Engines	G2	1	1.019	1.006	0.996	0.987	0.985	0.980	0.970	0.966	0.962	0.957	0.953	0.949	0.945	0.940	0.936	0.932	0.928	0.924	0.920	0.916
Sailboat Auxiliary Outboard Engines	G2	1	0.989	0.965	0.938	0.914	0.896	0.881	0.861	0.843	0.825	0.807	0.790	0.773	0.757	0.741	0.725	0.709	0.694	0.679	0.665	0.651
Personal Water Craft	G2	1	1.157	1.306	1.452	1.632	1.902	2.173	2.388	2.388	2.388	2.388	2.388	2.388	2.706	3.066	3.473	3.935	4.010	4.086	4.164	4.243
Vessels w/Inboard Engines	G4	1	1.025	1.034	1.051	1.067	1.092	1.116	1.132	1.152	1.173	1.194	1.215	1.237	1.259	1.281	1.304	1.327	1.351	1.375	1.400	1.425
Vessels w/Outboard Engines	G4	1	1.019	1.006	0.996	0.987	0.985	0.980	0.970	0.966	0.962	0.957	0.953	0.949	0.945	0.940	0.936	0.932	0.928	0.924	0.920	0.916
Sailboat Auxiliary Inboard Engines	G4	1	0.989	0.965	0.938	0.914	0.896	0.881	0.861	0.843	0.825	0.807	0.790	0.773	0.757	0.741	0.725	0.709	0.694	0.680	0.665	0.651
Vessels w/Inboard/Outboard	G4	1	1.019	1.027	1.038	1.052	1.076	1.099	1.117	1.135	1.153	1.172	1.191	1.210	1.229	1.249	1.269	1.289	1.310	1.331	1.352	1.374
Vessels w/Inboard Jet Engines	G4	1	0.998	0.987	0.978	0.969	0.967	0.967	0.973	0.969	0.965	0.961	0.957	0.953	0.950	0.946	0.942	0.938	0.934	0.931	0.927	0.923
Vessels w/Inboard Engines	D	1	1.025	1.034	1.051	1.067	1.092	1.116	1.132	1.152	1.173	1.194	1.215	1.237	1.259	1.281	1.304	1.327	1.351	1.375	1.400	1.425
Sailboat Auxiliary Inboard Engines	D	1	0.989	0.965	0.938	0.914	0.896	0.881	0.861	0.843	0.825	0.807	0.790	0.773	0.757	0.741	0.725	0.709	0.694	0.679	0.665	0.651

Appendix C

Allocation Data for Pleasure Craft

ALLOCATE.DAT 7/30/97

(Altered on 9/8/97 to exclude non-pleasure craft categories)

This file is for allocation data adapted from SAI's Pleasure Craft Emissions Model (PCEM). The counties in more than one air basin were split in the same proportion as the off-road model data were split between air basins. Kern county was split 50/50. If there were no diesel powered vehicles in the off-road model, then the G4 splits were used.

The format is as follows:

FIPS	Air Basin	ASC Code	Fuel Consumption Fraction	HPmn	HPmx
ALLOCATION/					
6001	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.010079712	0	9999
6001	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.010208366	0	9999
6001	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.007231039	0	9999
6003	Great Basin Valley	2282005000	0.001365955	0	9999
6003	Great Basin Valley	2282010000	0.001417163	0	9999
6003	Great Basin Valley	2282020000	0.001102733	0	9999
6005	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.00769259	0	9999
6005	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.003189966	0	9999
6005	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.002494709	0	9999
6007	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.011219982	0	9999
6007	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.006341147	0	9999
6007	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	2.82011E-05	0	9999
6009	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.030790662	0	9999
6009	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.006699563	0	9999
6009	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.005061727	0	9999
6011	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.002610439	0	9999
6011	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.000283306	0	9999
6011	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.000245855	0	9999
6013	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.018086976	0	9999
6013	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.029980285	0	9999
6013	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.023500878	0	9999
6015	North Coast	2282005000	0.00061852	0	9999
6015	North Coast	2282010000	0.001043488	0	9999
6015	North Coast	2282020000	4.5194E-06	0	9999
6017	Lake Tahoe	2282005000	0.003058155	0	9999
6017	Lake Tahoe	2282010000	0.006498877	0	9999
6017	Lake Tahoe	2282020000	0.004987451	0	9999
6017	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.008026484	0	9999
6017	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.017057061	0	9999
6017	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.013090147	0	9999

Appendix C (Continued)

Allocation Data for Pleasure Craft

6019	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.015210925	0	9999
6019	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.009331958	0	9999
6019	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.007231039	0	9999
6021	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.002226909	0	9999
6021	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.000121666	0	9999
6021	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	7.05026E-07	0	9999
6023	North Coast	2282005000	0.002776912	0	9999
6023	North Coast	2282010000	0.000540153	0	9999
6023	North Coast	2282020000	2.40432E-06	0	9999
6025	Southeast Desert	2282005000	0.002077997	0	9999
6025	Southeast Desert	2282010000	0.008489814	0	9999
6025	Southeast Desert	2282020000	0.010846559	0	9999
6027	Great Basin Valley	2282005000	0.000354939	0	9999
6027	Great Basin Valley	2282010000	8.59831E-05	0	9999
6027	Great Basin Valley	2282020000	6.68871E-05	0	9999
6029	Southeast Desert	2282005000	0.00408653	0	9999
6029	Southeast Desert	2282010000	0.006625246	0	9999
6029	Southeast Desert	2282020000	0.009038799	0	9999
6029	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.00408653	0	9999
6029	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.006625246	0	9999
6029	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.009038799	0	9999
6031	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.000354262	0	9999
6031	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	8.59831E-05	0	9999
6031	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	6.68871E-05	0	9999
6033	Lake County	2282005000	0.020470715	0	9999
6033	Lake County	2282010000	0.033628679	0	9999
6033	Lake County	2282020000	0.027116397	0	9999
6035	Northeast Plateau	2282005000	0.006394984	0	9999
6035	Northeast Plateau	2282010000	0.000963359	0	9999
6035	Northeast Plateau	2282020000	4.5194E-06	0	9999
6037	South Coast	2282005000	0.163519972	0	9999
6037	South Coast	2282010000	0.117832972	0	9999
6037	South Coast	2282020000	0.154436342	0	9999
6037	Southeast Desert	2282005000	0.001091644	0	9999
6037	Southeast Desert	2282010000	0.000786642	0	9999
6037	Southeast Desert	2282020000	0.001031002	0	9999
6039	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.010930685	0	9999
6039	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.01260203	0	9999
6039	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.010846559	0	9999
6041	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.02825297	0	9999
6041	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.008374651	0	9999
6041	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.007212962	0	9999
6043	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.019286459	0	9999

Appendix C (Continued)

Allocation Data for Pleasure Craft

6043	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.002791022	0	9999
6043	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.002169312	0	9999

6045	North Coast	2282005000	0.010083096	0	9999
6045	North Coast	2282010000	0.006300619	0	9999
6045	North Coast	2282020000	0.00497134	0	9999
6047	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.004630611	0	9999
6047	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	8.59831E-05	0	9999
6047	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	6.68871E-05	0	9999
6049	Northeast Plateau	2282005000	1.40402E-05	0	9999
6049	Northeast Plateau	2282010000	1.19667E-05	0	9999
6049	Northeast Plateau	2282020000	5.42328E-08	0	9999
6051	Great Basin Valley	2282005000	0.001038931	0	9999
6051	Great Basin Valley	2282010000	8.59831E-05	0	9999
6051	Great Basin Valley	2282020000	6.68871E-05	0	9999
6053	North CoastC	2282005000	0.026730355	0	9999
6053	North CoastC	2282010000	0.016338462	0	9999
6053	North CoastC	2282020000	0.012654319	0	9999
6055	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.012806885	0	9999
6055	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.016338462	0	9999
6055	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.012654319	0	9999
6057	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.013602029	0	9999
6057	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.00561821	0	9999
6057	Mountain Counties	2282020000	2.49471E-05	0	9999
6059	South Coast	2282005000	0.050415479	0	9999
6059	South Coast	2282010000	0.094974845	0	9999
6059	South Coast	2282020000	0.124735428	0	9999
6061	Lake Tahoe	2282005000	0.001728436	0	9999
6061	Lake Tahoe	2282010000	0.002917106	0	9999
6061	Lake Tahoe	2282020000	0.002374603	0	9999
6061	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.002527954	0	9999
6061	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.004266463	0	9999
6061	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.003473015	0	9999
6061	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.019428734	0	9999
6061	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.032790144	0	9999
6061	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.026692059	0	9999
6063	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.009010498	0	9999
6063	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.005699189	0	9999
6063	Mountain Counties	2282020000	2.56702E-05	0	9999
6065	South Coast	2282005000	0.012249514	0	9999
6065	South Coast	2282010000	0.016759344	0	9999
6065	South Coast	2282020000	0.022341659	0	9999
6065	Southeast Desert	2282005000	0.009556026	0	9999
6065	Southeast Desert	2282010000	0.013074211	0	9999

Appendix C (Continued)

Allocation Data for Pleasure Craft

6065	Southeast Desert	2282020000	0.017429057	0	9999
6067	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.01601622	0	9999
6067	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.04179791	0	9999
6067	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.032539677	0	9999

6069	North CoastC	2282005000	5.99064E-05	0	9999
6069	North CoastC	2282010000	8.59831E-05	0	9999
6069	North CoastC	2282020000	6.68871E-05	0	9999
6071	South Coast	2282005000	0.069327466	0	9999
6071	South Coast	2282010000	0.046927859	0	9999
6071	South Coast	2282020000	0.061096548	0	9999
6071	Southeast Desert	2282005000	0.045545388	0	9999
6071	Southeast Desert	2282010000	0.030829737	0	9999
6071	Southeast Desert	2282020000	0.040138002	0	9999
6073	San Diego	2282005000	0.073593066	0	9999
6073	San Diego	2282010000	0.121317839	0	9999
6073	San Diego	2282020000	0.159082864	0	9999
6075	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.014013135	0	9999
6075	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.009650796	0	9999
6075	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.007231039	0	9999
6077	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.028083791	0	9999
6077	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.0540121	0	9999
6077	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.041578476	0	9999
6079	South CoastC	2282005000	0.017075283	0	9999
6079	South CoastC	2282010000	0.006889438	0	9999
6079	South CoastC	2282020000	0.009038799	0	9999
6081	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.011285962	0	9999
6081	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.002871128	0	9999
6081	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.002241622	0	9999
6083	South CoastC	2282005000	0.006662287	0	9999
6083	South CoastC	2282010000	0.001682092	0	9999
6083	South CoastC	2282020000	0.002205467	0	9999
6085	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.002543613	0	9999
6085	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.014276326	0	9999
6085	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.012654319	0	9999
6087	North CoastC	2282005000	0.00119593	0	9999
6087	North CoastC	2282010000	0.001334361	0	9999
6087	North CoastC	2282020000	0.001048501	0	9999
6089	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.030254363	0	9999
6089	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.028646241	0	9999
6089	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.000126543	0	9999
6091	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.008208587	0	9999
6091	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.001249575	0	9999
6091	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.000940035	0	9999

Appendix C (Continued)

Allocation Data for Pleasure Craft

6093	Northeast Plateau	2282005000	0.001889058	0	9999
6093	Northeast Plateau	2282010000	0.000205904	0	9999
6093	Northeast Plateau	2282020000	7.77337E-07	0	9999
6095	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.013289325	0	9999
6095	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.005169672	0	9999
6095	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.00387985	0	9999

6095	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.017670516	0	9999
6095	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.006873996	0	9999
6095	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.005158949	0	9999
6097	North Coast	2282005000	0.008269066	0	9999
6097	North Coast	2282010000	0.009939025	0	9999
6097	North Coast	2282020000	0.007220327	0	9999
6097	San Francisco Bay Area	2282005000	0.008293603	0	9999
6097	San Francisco Bay Area	2282010000	0.009968518	0	9999
6097	San Francisco Bay Area	2282020000	0.007241752	0	9999
6099	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.008036024	0	9999
6099	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.002632396	0	9999
6099	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.002097001	0	9999
6101	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.000134176	0	9999
6101	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.000585647	0	9999
6101	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.000495326	0	9999
6103	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.002271911	0	9999
6103	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.000548671	0	9999
6103	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	2.62125E-06	0	9999
6105	North Coast	2282005000	0.010372393	0	9999
6105	North Coast	2282010000	0.001846563	0	9999
6105	North Coast	2282020000	8.3157E-06	0	9999
6107	San Joaquin Valley	2282005000	0.005286858	0	9999
6107	San Joaquin Valley	2282010000	0.011485304	0	9999
6107	San Joaquin Valley	2282020000	0.009038799	0	9999
6109	Mountain Counties	2282005000	0.019267849	0	9999
6109	Mountain Counties	2282010000	0.040608216	0	9999
6109	Mountain Counties	2282020000	0.032539677	0	9999
6111	South CoastC	2282005000	0.014474995	0	9999
6111	South CoastC	2282010000	0.022057717	0	9999
6111	South CoastC	2282020000	0.030731917	0	9999
6113	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.006317161	0	9999
6113	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.008055814	0	9999
6113	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	0.007176806	0	9999
6115	Sacramento Valley	2282005000	0.012067571	0	9999
6115	Sacramento Valley	2282010000	0.011585556	0	9999
6115	Sacramento Valley	2282020000	5.2425E-05	0	9999

Appendix D Temporal Profiles (Appendix H of SAI's Report)

Activity Profiles by Month and Region

	North	Central	South
January	3	2.86	3.24
February	3	2.86	3.24
March	3	2.86	3.24
April	12.77	12.79	11.84
May	12.77	12.79	11.84
June	14.56	14.82	15
July	14.56	14.82	15
August	14.56	14.82	15
September	12.77	12.79	11.84
October	3	2.86	3.24
November	3	2.86	3.24
December	3	2.86	3.24

Annual Average Weekly Profile

Monday	0.0527578
Tuesday	0.0621816
Wednesday	0.0702681
Thursday	0.0723208
Friday	0.1043395
Saturday	0.3039638
Sunday	0.3341683

Appendix E

US EPA's Equation for HC+NO_x Emission Standard

(Refer to the Federal Register: / Volume 61, Number 194 / October 4, 1996 / Rules and Regulations / Page 52091 for a detailed information of this page).

The following formulas and tables summarize the HC+NO_x emission standard for each rated power of the engine family as finalized for OB/PWC:

$$HC_{base} = (151 + 557/p^{0.9}) \quad \text{or} \quad 300 \text{ g/kw-hr, whichever is lower, where}$$

HC_{base} = hydrocarbon base average level in g/kw-hr

P = rated power of the engine family in kilowatt (kw).

$$NO_x = 2.0 \text{ g/kw-hr, where}$$

NO_xbase = oxides of nitrogen base average level

To determine the HC+NO_x level for the base year, HC_{base} and NO_xbase are added. HC and NO_x are both changed to their final year level in equal increments. To calculate the HC+NO_x standard for a given model year and rated power, use Table 2 and the following equation:

$$HC+NO_x = A*(151 + 557/p^{0.9}) + B, \quad \text{or} \quad HC+NO_x = C, \text{ whichever is lower, where}$$

HC+NO_x = emission standard in a given model year in g/kw-hr

A = hydrocarbon reduction factor based in a given model year.

B = NO_x level factor in a given model year

C = maximum HC+NO_x average, in g/kw-hr, in a given model year

OB/pwc Engines
[Factors for calculation of HC+NO_x emission standard]

Model year	A	B	C
1998	0.917	2.44	278
1999	0.833	2.89	253
2000	0.750	3.33	228
2001	0.667	3.78	204
2002	0.583	4.22	179
2003	0.500	4.67	155
2004	0.417	5.11	130
2005	0.333	5.56	105
2006 and after	0.250	6.00	81

The HC+NO_x standard for pwc does not go into effect until 1999. At this time, pwc engines will be required to meet the same standard as OB engines. Initially, OB and pwc are in separate averaging sets; however, beginning in 2001, OB and pwc enter the same averaging set.

Appendix F
Pleasure Craft Emission Factors with US EPA Regulations for Gasoline Engines Only

HP Range	Avg. HP	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
HC+NO _x										
0 - 2	2	207.30	188.66	170.02	152.12	133.48	115.58	96.94	78.30	60.40
3 - 15	6	199.56	185.78	167.81	149.85	131.66	113.70	95.73	77.55	59.58
16 - 25	20	130.91	126.35	114.30	102.26	90.07	78.03	65.98	53.79	41.75
26 - 50	37	118.44	113.42	102.67	91.91	81.02	70.27	59.51	48.63	37.87
51 - 120	79	108.74	104.78	94.88	84.99	74.97	65.08	55.18	45.17	35.27
121 - 175	145	107.25	101.06	91.54	82.02	72.37	62.85	53.32	43.69	34.16
176 - 250	196	107.84	99.85	90.44	81.04	71.52	62.12	52.72	43.20	33.79
251 - 500	274	108.25	98.83	89.53	80.23	70.81	61.51	52.21	42.79	33.49
HC										
0 - 2	2	206.66	188.08	169.49	151.65	133.07	115.22	96.64	78.06	60.21
3 - 15	6	198.44	182.55	164.89	147.24	128.91	110.88	92.67	74.27	55.28
16 - 25	20	129.31	118.94	107.60	96.27	84.78	73.45	62.11	48.31	37.49
26 - 50	37	117.34	105.79	95.75	85.72	75.57	65.54	54.25	42.62	30.35
51 - 120	79	107.03	100.17	90.71	81.26	70.98	60.70	50.23	38.52	27.38
121 - 175	145	106.16	98.44	89.16	79.40	69.82	59.04	50.09	33.61	26.28
176 - 250	196	106.71	96.10	87.05	78.00	68.09	58.67	48.41	46.68	22.45
251 - 500	274	106.43	97.17	87.80	78.69	69.45	60.33	51.20	41.97	32.84
NO _x										
0 - 2	2	1.10	1.00	0.90	0.81	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.42	0.32
3 - 15	6	1.13	3.04	2.75	2.45	2.58	2.64	2.79	2.97	3.87
16 - 25	20	1.60	7.33	6.63	5.94	5.23	4.53	3.83	5.43	4.21
26 - 50	37	1.10	7.64	6.91	6.19	5.46	4.73	5.26	6.01	7.52
51 - 120	79	1.71	4.61	4.17	3.74	3.99	4.38	4.96	6.65	7.89
121 - 175	145	1.09	2.62	2.38	2.62	2.55	3.81	3.24	10.07	7.88
176 - 250	196	1.13	3.75	3.40	3.04	3.43	3.45	4.31	4.94	11.34
251 - 500	274	1.82	1.66	1.72	1.55	1.36	1.18	1.01	0.82	0.65
CO										
0 - 2	2	277.39	252.45	227.51	203.56	178.61	154.66	129.72	104.78	80.82
3 - 15	6	319.75	294.15	265.70	237.26	207.72	178.66	149.32	119.68	89.07
16 - 25	20	276.00	253.86	229.66	205.47	180.96	156.78	132.57	103.11	80.02
26 - 50	37	207.67	187.22	169.46	151.72	133.74	115.99	96.02	75.43	53.71
51 - 120	79	212.58	198.96	180.17	161.39	140.98	120.57	99.76	76.51	54.38
121 - 175	145	243.72	225.99	204.69	182.28	160.29	135.54	114.99	77.17	60.34
176 - 250	196	215.19	193.79	175.54	157.29	137.31	118.32	97.62	94.14	45.28
251 - 500	274	204.68	186.88	168.86	151.33	133.56	116.02	98.47	80.72	63.17

Appendix G
Emission Factors for Gasoline Powered Boats in California Used for 1994 SIP Emissions
Inventory (pounds/1000 gallon)

Waterway/ Vessel Type	TOG	NO _x	CO
Lakes	672	59	2430
Rivers	564	72	2210
Delta	564	72	2210
Coast	311	96	1822

Source: Emissions Inventory Procedural Manual; Volume III; Methods for Assessing Area Source Emissions, Section 8.3; dated September 1995

Current Emission factors for Gasoline Powered Boats in California
(pounds/1000 gallon)

Engine Type	Propulsion Type	TOG	NO _x	CO
2-Stroke	PWC	2210	12.8	4030
4-Stroke	All	151	101	3233

Source: A report by SAI entitled "Development of an Improved Inventory of Emissions from Pleasure Craft in California", dated June 1995

Appendix H

Comments and changes made to Mail Out #MSC98-14

In response to the Air Resources Board Mail Out #MSC 98-14, which described details of various input factors and methodologies used to derive the emissions inventory of pleasure craft, the following organizations submitted comments: 1) Ventura County Air Pollution Control District (VCAPCD), (2) Outboard Marine Corporation (OMC), (3) California Motor Cycle Dealers Association (CMDA); and (4) National Marine Manufacturers Association (NMMA). Staff appreciates receiving these written comments and the significant changes staff has incorporated into the revised inventory based upon the comments received are described below. Copies of the comments submitted by each organization are attached at the end of this document.

VCAPCD Comments

Equipment Types

1. *It is assumed the pleasure craft category population consists of only the recreational boats registered by the California Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV), and not the commercial boats as stated.*

Yes, the pleasure craft category population consists of only the recreational boats registered by the DMV.

Population

Growth and Scrappage

2. *Statewide growth factors are stated as being the same for all engine and fuel types in a given equipment classification. However, in the discussion of increased NO_x emissions in year 2010, one of the reasons given is a shift away from 2-stroke to 4-stroke technology. Should the growth factors be more specific to reflect anticipated changes in engine configuration or fuel type?*

Yes, the growth factors should be more specific to reflect the anticipated changes in engine configuration or fuel type. However, the OFFROAD model currently can not handle these changes. Currently, the anticipated changes are taken care by adjusting the model year emission rates.

3. *In Appendix B, Why is the population of outboard engines expected to decrease by 8.4% between 1990 and 2010, while the population of inboard and inboard/outboard engines is expected to increase by 37-42%?*

The trend of the population growth from 1990 to 1997 calendar years for DMV registered boats was used to determine the population growth for future years resulting in the decrease of outboard population and the increase in inboard and inboard/outboard engines.

Activity

3. *What is the definition of the ASC codes in appendix C?*

The ASC code is a ten-character description code used in the OFFROAD model. The first two characters indicate that it is an off-road mobile source; the third and fourth characters indicate the category of the off-road equipment (e.g., recreational marine vessels, lawn and garden equipment, etc.), the fifth through seventh characters represent the engine/fuel type of the equipment (e.g., 2 stroke gasoline, 4 stroke gasoline, diesel, etc.) and the eighth through tenth characters represent the equipment type (e.g., OB, pwc, etc.).

4. *Table 2 contains statewide average pleasure craft utilization in hours/year. Was any consideration given to possible regional differences in annual usage, and to marine versus fresh water usage?*

Currently, to staff's knowledge, no data is available to consider possible regional and marine versus fresh water differences in annual usage.

Statewide Exhaust Emissions

5. *What is the basis of using deterioration rate based on a 1974 on-road passenger vehicle for four stroke engines. Why were no deterioration rates established for two-stroke gasoline or diesel engines?*

A 1974 passenger car is equipped with a non-catalyst engine, which is the closest technology to the 4 stroke marine engine. Because of lack of data and after consultation with manufacturers, no deterioration is assumed for either 2 stroke or diesel engines.

6. *The pollutant grand totals in Table 8 are not the sum of the equipment type totals.*

Staff has corrected the sum of the equipment totals.

Comparison with SIP numbers

7. *Table 8 and 11 indicate substantial increases in 1990 ROG and NO_x emissions. Will the 1990 Federal Clean Air Act base year emission inventory be revised accordingly at the statewide and local level to reflect the emission inventory changes proposed here?*

Yes, the SIP numbers will be revised once the complete OFFROAD model is finalized and approved by the ARB board.

NMMA, OMC and CMDA Comments

1. *NMMA, OMC and CMDA's concern is that the emissions inventory estimates (in particular those of pwc) represented in the proposal documents are based on "staff estimates" that are not derived using scientific methods and thus overestimate the actual emissions for marine engines, causing negative effects among consumers and marine dealers.*

Since the initial mail out, staff has been reviewing and updating the factors that support the calculations of the emissions inventory. To the greatest extent possible, staff has used the best available recreational marine engine data and has been working in close consultation with NMMA consultants to develop a technically valid emissions inventory that is acceptable to various stakeholders. Changes have been made to the usage, load factor and model year specific rated horsepower of personal watercraft.